

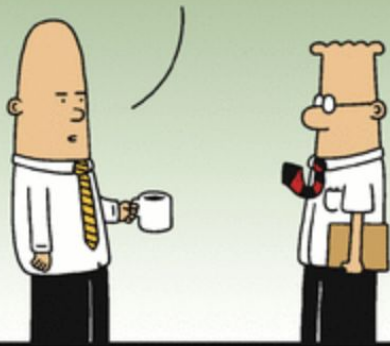
Building for Blockchain

Boston Code Camp
April 29, 2023

Maura Wilder
VP of Engineering

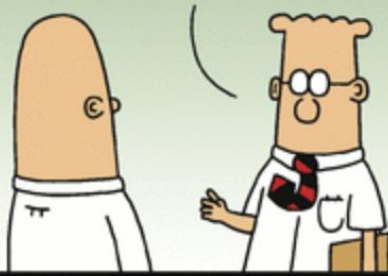


SOMEONE TOLD ME
YOUR PRESENTATION
WAS CONFUSING AND
UNPERSUASIVE.



Dilbert.com DilbertCartoonist@gmail.com

SOMETIMES ONE
PERSON'S INABILITY
TO UNDERSTAND
LOOKS LIKE ANOTHER
PERSON'S INABILITY
TO EXPLAIN.



5-17-12 ©2012 Scott Adams, Inc. /Dist. by Universal Uclick

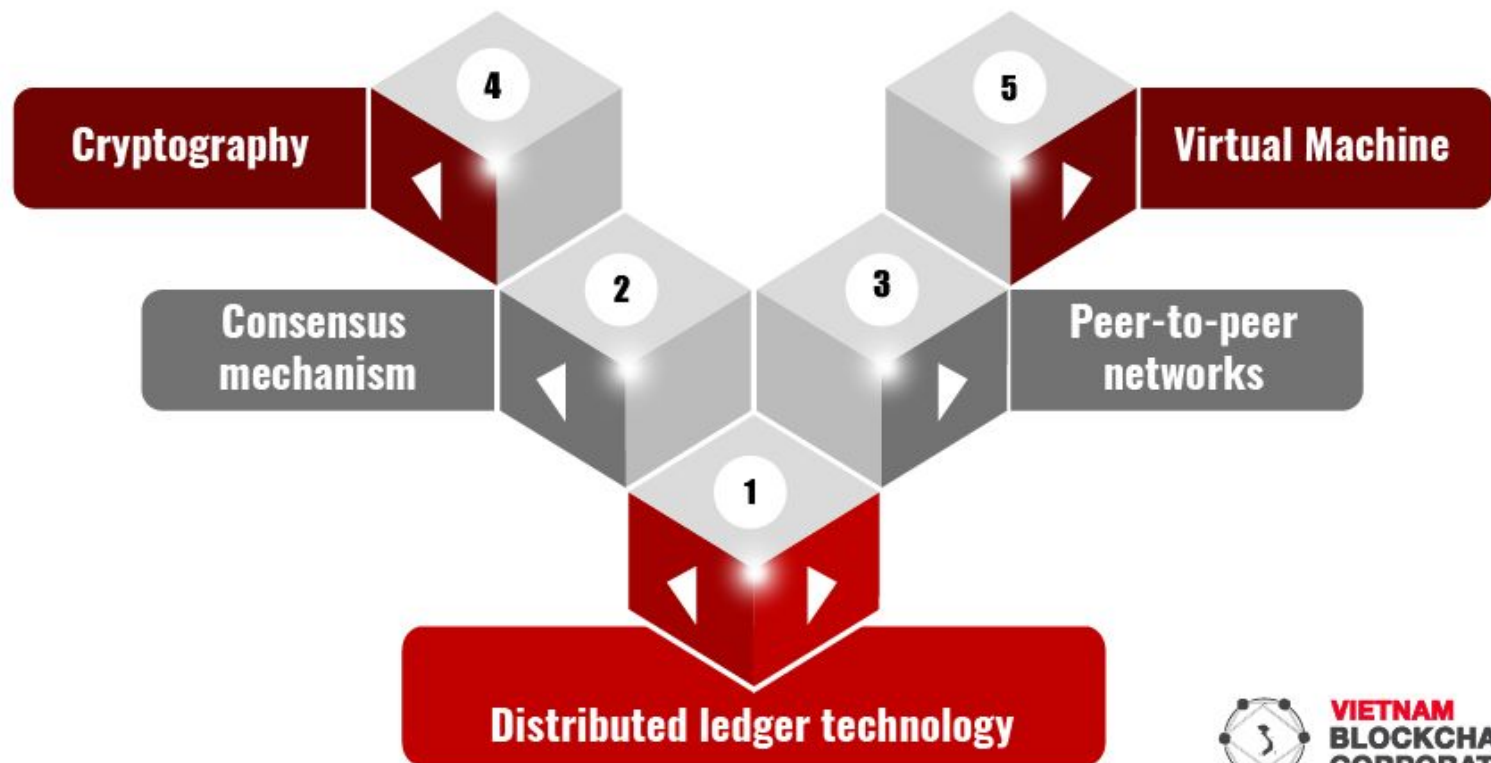
I DON'T
UNDERSTAND
WHAT YOU
JUST SAID.



SEE?



5 BASIC COMPONENTS OF #BLOCKCHAIN



**VIETNAM
BLOCKCHAIN
CORPORATION**

Building Blockchains: Systems

❖ What's in a node?

- **Storage** via distributed ledger
- **Compute** via virtual machines or bytecode interpreter
- **Peer-to-Peer networking**
- **Consensus mechanism**, ex. proof of work, proof of stake

Building Blockchains: The code

Ethereum clients:

<https://ethernodes.org/>

Golang: <https://github.com/ethereum/go-ethereum>

C#: <https://github.com/NethermindEth/nethermind>

Other blockchains and clients:

Bitcoin, C++: <https://github.com/bitcoin/bitcoin>

Metal Blockchain, Golang: <https://github.com/MetalBlockchain/metalgo>

Cardano, Haskell: <https://github.com/input-output-hk/cardano-node>

Solana, Rust: <https://github.com/solana-labs/solana>

Coding Against Blockchain Data

- ❖ Traditional programming against APIs
 - JSON-RPC (direct)
 - Archive Nodes (indirect)
- ❖ Services that you can use for this:
 - Alchemy (<https://www.alchemy.com/>)
 - Ankr (<https://www.ankr.com/>)
 - Infura (<https://www.infura.io/>)

Smart Contracts: About

- ❖ Execute “on-chain”
- ❖ Multi-lingual, needs to compile for the VM or byte code interpreter
 - Ethereum: Solidity, Vyper
 - Solana: C, C++, Rust
 - Proton: C++, Typescript
- ❖ Contract code itself is stored “on-chain”
- ❖ Can call other contracts
- ❖ Lots of tools available in the EVM ecosystem



Smart Contracts: The Code

```
// contracts/bccctoken.sol
// SPDX-License-Identifier: ISC

pragma solidity ^0.8.0;

import "@openzeppelin/contracts/token/ERC20/ERC20.sol";

contract BCCCoin is ERC20 {
    constructor(uint256 initialSupply) ERC20("Boston Code Camp Coin", "BCCC") {
        _mint(msg.sender, initialSupply);
    }
}
```


Web3: Key Concepts

- ❖ Decentralized compute
- ❖ User owns and controls own data
- ❖ Self sovereign identity
- ❖ Internet money (cryptocurrency)
- ❖ Decentralized Finance (DEFI)

Web3: Examples

- ❖ Smart contract and interacting with blockchain data as previously seen
- ❖ Login via crypto wallet
- ❖ Approving some action by way of using the private key associated with your public address.

Conclusion

Resources

- ❖ <https://ethereum.org/en/developers/docs/>
- ❖ <https://docs.openzeppelin.com/>
- ❖ <https://hardhat.org/docs>
- ❖ <https://github.com/squdgy> (will add shown github project in coming days)
- ❖ <https://squdgy.wordpress.com/>

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